



Role of agriculture in economics

G Kusuma*

Department of Agricultural Sciences, Andhra University, Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh, India

*Corresponding author. E-mail: gavarakusuma@gmail.com

Received: 28-Jan-2022, Manuscript no: IRAW-22-59612; **Editorial assigned:** 02-Feb-2022, Pre QC no: IRAW-22-59612 (PQ); **Reviewed:** 21-Feb-2022, QC no: IRAW-22-59612; **Revised:** 28-Feb-2022, Manuscript no: IRAW-22-59612 (R); **Published:** 07-Mar-2022, DOI: 10.15651/IRAW.22.1.02.

DESCRIPTION

Agriculture is the oldest enterprise in the global and the biggest even today. It is recognized as one of the maximum huge financial sports throughout all components of the arena as it produces the ones items which can be crucial for the survival of human being. Its contribution to financial improvement of a rustic is huge and in maximum of the growing nations, agriculture is the best important current enterprise. Most of those nations need to rely a great deal upon the improvement of agricultural region for his or her financial improvement as a way to meet the call for meals, to earn for over-head funding and enlargement of secondary industries to satisfy the developing call for employment and to elevate greater profits of rural people. Agriculture is a number one interest. It is described because the cultivation of the soil as a way to develop meals crops (like rice, wheat, coarse cereals and pulses), industrial crops (oil seeds, cotton and sugarcane), plantation crops (tea, coffee), horticulture (fruits, vegetable, flowers, spices, coconut, pisciculture, agriculture and rearing of livestock. Agriculture has been located to make contributions a completely massive proportion of GDP of maximum of the economies earlier than commercial improvement take region in them. As the manner of commercial improvement quickens, the proportion of non-agricultural region in GDP has a tendency to boom steadily. Simultaneously, the relative proportion of agriculture shrinks and yields in region to that of producing and carrier sectors. This does now no longer suggest that the rural manufacturing does now no longer boom. It best means that the increase in manufacturing of commercial and carrier. Agriculture performs a main function in financial increase and improvement. As the issuer of

meals, it's far a cornerstone of human existence. As a furnished of commercial uncooked substances, it's far a vital contributor to financial interest in different sectors of the economic system. Agriculture is a huge consumer of herbal sources, specifically land and water. Its sports have a main effect on the availability of those sources and their quality. As an enterprise based on biology, agriculture has a main effect on ecosystems and on non-agricultural flowers and animals, specifically in phrases of biodiversity. As with maximum varieties of human interest, agricultural sports will have terrible environmental impacts (generate terrible environmental externalities) manifested in soil degradation and erosion, air and water pollution, and lack of biodiversity. However, in comparison to many varieties of financial interest, agriculture also can generate tremendous externalities as contemplated in the advent and upkeep of appealing landscapes, and contributing to the control of water elements and upkeep of natural world habitat. Agriculture has played, and maintains to play, a key function in international financial improvement.

CONCLUSION

Agriculture has been located to make contributions a completely massive proportion of GDP of maximum of the economies earlier than commercial improvement take region in them. Preindustrial economies have been characterized with the aid of using a massive proportion of the economically lively populace engaged in an agricultural region characterized with the aid of using low labor productivity. The presence of surplus labor in agriculture became recognized with the aid of using Lewis as a pre-situation for increase in the relaxation of the economic system.